To: Craig, Steve, Mike, Darlene, Inga, Latika, Brandyn and Janet
From: Steve Cohn
Date: June 30, 2023
Subject: Tax Funding of MOFD
This is my annual "how MOFD is making Orinda less safe" letter. Darlene has seen this eight times; Craig seven, Steve five, and the rest of you, this may be the first time.

The Contra Costa County Assessor just released the property assessments for 2023/24. Orinda's total assessed value increased $5.67 \%$ this year to $\$ 9.38$ billion while Moraga's increased $5.48 \%$ to $\$ 5.55$ billion. The effect of this on the funding of MOFD, as shown in the attached tables, Orinda is paying $\$ 2.43$ million per firefighter serving Orinda, while Moraga is paying $42 \%$ less, only $\$ 1.41$ million.

This is despite the fact that they are served by the same number of firefighters per capita (1) and thus receive the same service. The entire (and I do mean entire) reason MOFD was formed was so that local tax dollars would be used locally, not elsewhere in the County. And that meant anywhere elsewhere in the County including Orinda taxes being used in Moraga.

The Orinda City Council was very specific about this rationale for forming the district from their statements in the voters' pamphlet. The Moraga Town Council had the same concern but was a little less specific, seeing as none of the council members opined in their voters' pamphlet, but they took actions to make sure Orinda paid its own way and did not rely on taxes from Moraga.

The main action that Moraga took to make sure that Moraga tax dollars were only used in Moraga was to force Orinda to create a parcel tax to fund its equipment deficit (over 2 million) coming into the partnership. This was despite the fact that at formation Orinda taxes were already $\$ 4.6$ million ( $\$ 515,000$ per firefighter stationed in Orinda) while Moraga's were only $\$ 3.3$ million ( $\$ 420,000$ per firefighter stationed in Moraga, including their parcel tax).

The only other mechanism put in place to preserve the proper use of Orinda's and Moraga's tax dollars in Orinda and Moraga respectively, was that the MOFD board would be elected by division, not at large.

MOFD is not "one big happy family" as some erroneously believe. It is broken into five divisions, each with its own representative. It was obvious to the framers that there would be competing resources and needs coming from and required by each division. Currently Craig and Mike represent about 7,300 Orinda residents each, Steve represents 4,800 Orinda residents and 2,500 Moraga residents, while John Jex and Greg Hasler represent about 7,300 Moraga residents each. The directors representing Orinda were supposed to do what was best for Orinda residents while those representing Moraga were supposed to do what was best for Moraga residents. Steve's duty to Orinda or Moraga is split, but with $2 / 3$ of his division in Orinda, I would hope Orinda would "win" a split decision if there were competing needs and resources.

In total, including parcel tax, Orinda is paying MOFD $\$ 21.8$ million for service that is only costing it $\$ 17.5$ million. This $\$ 4.3$ million overpayment is going to subsidize the cost of Moraga's service.

This was never supposed to happen. Orinda's tax dollars were supposed to pay for service to Orinda and not elsewhere in the county, including Moraga.

By using Orinda's tax dollars in Moraga, you, our MOFD representatives, are NOT doing what is best for Orinda. You know that we have a huge wildfire risk. Tons of excess vegetation needs to be removed. While most of it is on private land, the government needs to take charge and remove it. We are paying $\$ 4.3$ million above what it costs to provide us with the service we are receiving so that MOFD can accomplish this.

This misapplication of MOFD funds has been going on for two decades. It gets worse every year. In 2017/18, Craig's first year, the "subsidy" was about $\$ 2$ million. It has more than doubled in six years. And it will continue to increase. At some point some Orinda Council is going to say "enough is enough", as the 1996 Council told the County, and they will find service elsewhere. Lafayette has the same three stations and nine firefighters as Orinda in addition to ambulance service from AMR, and it pays the county about $\$ 16$ million, not $\$ 22$ million. Orinda can do better, a lot better. Someday the populace will understand that they are being taken for a ride and demand change. You should seriously consider getting ahead of the mob.
(1) 9 firefighters stationed in Orinda and serving Orinda's population of 19,483 equates to 2,165 residents per firefighter. 8 firefighters stationed in Moraga and serving Moraga's and Canyon's population of 17,100 equates to 2,138 residents per firefighter. Both communities are served by the same number of firefighters per capita. Yes, they provide each other with mutual aid, but it is approximately equal and reciprocal.

Detail of MOFD Property Tax Revenue 2023/24

|  | Rate <br> (1) | Assessed Value (2) | Ad Valorem Tax | \% of total | Fire Flow Parcel Tax(3) | Total Property Tax |  |  | Percent <br> of <br> Firefighters <br> Staioned | Tax Allocated by Percent Stationed | Tax Paid <br> in Excess <br> of <br> Tax Allocated | population(4) | Tax per Capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOFD Total | 19.942\% | 15,101,658,325 | 32,047,009 |  | 1,105,000 | 33,152,009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orinda + Moraga | 21.220\% | 15,095,993,153 | 32,033,938 | 100\% | 1,105,000 | 33,138,938 | 100.0\% | $\frac{17}{1,949,349}$ | 100.0\% | 33,138,938 | - | 36,587 | 906 |
| Tax Rate Area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {per firefighter }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orinda + Unincorporated | 22.602\% | 9,391,809,345 | 21,227,776 | 66.3\% | 619,953 | 21,847,729 | 65.9\% | 9 | 52.9\% | 17,544,144 | 4,303,585 | 19,483 | 1,121 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$2,427,525 |  |  |  | 2,165 | 59\%\|greater than Moraga |
| Incorporated Orinda 18001 | 22.947\% | 9,378,490,455 $8,422,419,001$ | 19,327,018 |  | 541,938 | 19,868,956 |  | perf frefighter |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { residents } \\ \text { per firefighter } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 18003 | 24.192\% | 3,177,923 | 7,688 |  | 139 | 7,827 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18007 | 18.212\% | 188,867,353 | 343,961 |  | 12,368 | 356,329 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18012 | 20.054\% | 711,986,513 | 1,427,798 |  | 61,304 | 1,489,101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18025 | 19.782\% | 1,469,873 | 2,908 |  | 82 | 2,989 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18034 | 13.768\% | 3,137,700 | 4,320 |  | 76 | 4,397 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18037 | 13.768\% | 28,684,454 | 39,494 |  | 1,987 | 41,481 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18038 | 22.836\% | 18,483,292 | 42,208 |  | 1,446 | 43,654 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18039 | 19.687\% | 264,345 | 520 |  | 35 | 556 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14015 |  |  |  |  | 242 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unincorporated Orinda | 18.900\% | 13,318,890 | 31,862 |  | 335 | 32,197 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83003 Fish Ranch / Tunnel / Grizzley | 23.803\% | 7,432,239 | 17,691 |  | 284 | 17,975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83006 | 24.130\% | 4,460,826 | 10,764 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83037 | 23.893\% | 1,425,824 | 3,407 |  | 51 | 3,458 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moraga + Unincorporated | 18.826\% | 5,704,183,808 | 10,806,162 | 33.7\% | 485,047 | 11,291,209 | 34.1\% | 8 | 47.1\% | 15,594,794 | $(4,303,585)$ | 17,104 | 660 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$1,411,401 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Incorporated Moraga | 18.921\% | 5,549,989,954 | 10,498,951 |  | 472,364 | 10,971,315 |  | per firefigher |  |  |  | 16,624 |  |
| 15002 | 18.837\% | 2,517,253,269 | 4,741,758 |  | 233,040 | 4,974,797 |  | 72\% | of MOFD's co |  |  | 2,138 |  |
| 15003 | 18.700\% | 104,491,021 | 195,399 |  | 9,200 | 204,599 |  | 58\% | of Orinda's cos |  |  | residents |  |
| 15004 | 19.003\% | 2,682,809,534 | 5,098,087 |  | 214,387 | 5,312,474 |  |  |  |  |  | perf firefigher |  |
| 15005 | 19.304\% | 2,532,082 | 4,888 |  | - | 4,888 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15006 | 18.874\% | 217,759,940 | 411,005 |  | 14,147 | 425,152 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15008 | 19.151\% | 2,422,574 | 4,639 |  | 255 | 4,895 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15010 | 19.272\% | 8,603,797 | 16,582 |  | 441 | 17,023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15011 | 18.837\% | 14,117,737 | 26,594 |  | 893 | 27,487 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unincorporated Moraga | 16.695\% | 154,193,854 | 307,212 |  | 12,682 | 319,894 |  |  |  |  |  | 480 |  |
| 14000 |  |  | - |  | 25 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 61000 Canyon | 20.817\% | 27,938,016 | 58,157 |  | 3,684 | 61,841 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 61002 Canyon | 20.288\% | 141,071 | 286 |  | 61 | 348 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77001 S Moraga | 20.329\% | 2,272,523 | 4,620 |  | 425 | 5,045 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77005 S Moraga | 20.019\% | 1,722,558 | 3,448 |  | 258 | 3,706 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77006 S Moraga | 19.254\% | 19,060,628 | 36,698 |  | 783 | 37,482 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77007 S Moraga | 19.692\% | 112,363 | 221 |  | 104 | 325 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77011 Bollinger Cyn, Mor | 20.160\% | 19,343,908 | 38,997 |  | 1,457 | 40,454 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77012 Bollinger Cyn, Mor | 19.526\% | 47,282,917 | 92,326 |  | 3,398 | 95,724 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77014 S Moraga | 19.393\% | 27,354,631 | 53,050 |  | 1,692 | 54,741 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77016 S Moraga | 19.844\% | 308,766 | 613 |  | 80 | 693 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83031 On Skyline, N of Pinehurst technically, Orinda | 21.712\% | 8,656,474 | 18,795 |  | 715 | 19,510 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unincorporated - service area unclear |  | 5,665,172 | 13,071 |  |  | 13,071 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83015 ??? | 22.891\% | 3,455 | 8 |  | None | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83019 ??? | 23.073\% | 5,612,923 | 12,950 |  | None | 12,950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83045 Diablo Dr (Skyline) | 21.131\% | 724 | 2 |  | None | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 83046 Diablo Dr (Skyline) | 21.290\% | 13,339 | 28 |  | None | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 85063 ??? | 23.751\% | 34,731 | 82 |  | None | 82 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) From Contra Costa Auditor-Controller
(2) From Contra Costa Auditor-Controller for 2023/24
(3) From MOFD Budget Assumption for 2023/24
(4) https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/orindacitycalifornia https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/moragatowncalifornia

# MOFD Property Tax Revenue Allocation History 

| FYE |  | Property Tax Base |  | Ad Valorem Taxes to MOFD |  |  | Fire Flow Parcel Tax |  | Total Property Tax |  |  |  | Firefighters per Shift |  |  | Tax Paid vs. Tax Allocated |  | tax paid firefighter |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Orinda \% |  |  |  | Orinda + | Orinda | Moraga | Orinda + | Orinda | Moraga | Average |  |  |
|  |  | Orinda (d) | Moraga (d) |  |  |  | Orinda 22.6\% | Orinda \% of Total | Moraga 19.0\% | Orinda | Moraga | Orinda | of Total | Moraga | Moraga |  |  | Moraga |  | Moraga |  |  |  |
| 1997 |  | 2,049,534 (a) | 1,540,961 (b) | 4,632 | 61.3\% | 2,921 |  | 426 | 5,166 |  | 3,347 | 8,514 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 1 | 2,138,163 (a) | 1,595,923 (a) | 4,833 | 61.5\% | 3,025 | 534 | 426 | 5,367 | 60.9\% | 3,451 | 8,818 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 698 | (698) | 596 | 431 | 519 |
| 1999 | 2 | 2,297,859 (b) | 1,695,143 (b) | 5,194 | 61.8\% | 3,213 | 534 | 426 | 5,728 | 61.1\% | 3,639 | 9,367 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 769 | (769) | 636 | 455 | 551 |
| 2000 | 3 | 2,469,482 (b) | 1,800,531 (b) | 5,581 | 62.1\% | 3,413 | 492 | 393 | 6,074 | 61.5\% | 3,806 | 9,879 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 843 | (843) | 675 | 476 | 581 |
| 2001 | 4 | 2,653,923 (b) | 1,912,472 (b) | 5,998 | 62.3\% | 3,625 | 492 | 393 | 6,490 | 61.8\% | 4,018 | 10,508 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 927 | (927) | 721 | 502 | 618 |
| 2002 | 5 | 2,852,140 (b) | 2,031,372 (b) | 6,446 | 62.6\% | 3,851 | 492 | 393 | 6,938 | 62.1\% | 4,243 | 11,182 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 1,019 | $(1,019)$ | 771 | 530 | 658 |
| 2003 | 6 | 3,065,161 (b) | 2,157,664 (b) | 6,928 | 62.9\% | 4,090 | 492 | 393 | 7,420 | 62.3\% | 4,483 | 11,903 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 1,118 | $(1,118)$ | 824 | 560 | 700 |
| 2004 | 7 | 3,294,092 (b) | 2,291,807 (b) | 7,445 | 63.2\% | 4,344 | 492 | 393 | 7,937 | 62.6\% | 4,737 | 12,674 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 1,227 | $(1,227)$ | 882 | 592 | 746 |
| 2005 | 8 | 3,540,122 (b) | 2,434,291 (b) | 8,001 | 63.4\% | 4,615 | 492 | 393 | 8,493 | 62.9\% | 5,007 | 13,501 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 1,346 | $(1,346)$ | 944 | 626 | 794 |
| 2006 | 9 | 3,804,527 (b) | 2,585,633 (b) | 8,599 | 63.7\% | 4,901 | 492 | 393 | 9,091 | 63.2\% | 5,294 | 14,385 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 1,475 | $(1,475)$ | 1,010 | 662 | 846 |
| 2007 | 10 | 4,117,186 (a) | 2,772,177 (a) | 9,306 | 63.9\% | 5,255 | 534 | 426 | 9,840 | 63.4\% | 5,681 | 15,521 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 1,623 | $(1,623)$ | 1,093 | 710 | 913 |
| 2008 | 11 | 4,363,982 (a) | 2,927,948 (a) | 9,863 | 64.0\% | 5,550 | 492 | 393 | 10,355 | 63.5\% | 5,943 | 16,298 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 920 | (920) | 941 | 743 | 858 |
| 2009 | 12 | 4,574,166 (a) | 3,028,052 (a) | 10,338 | 64.3\% | 5,740 | 593 | 473 | 10,932 | 63.8\% | 6,213 | 17,145 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 1,006 | $(1,006)$ | 994 | 777 | 902 |
| 2010 | 13 | 4,820,798 (a) | 3,084,196 (a) | 10,896 | 65.1\% | 5,846 | 592 | 473 | 11,488 | 64.5\% | 6,319 | 17,807 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 1,179 | $(1,179)$ | 1,044 | 790 | 937 |
| 2011 | 14 | 4,803,698 (a) | 3,031,007 (a) | 10,857 | 65.4\% | 5,746 | 594 | 474 | 11,451 | 64.8\% | 6,220 | 17,671 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 1,221 | $(1,221)$ | 1,041 | 777 | 930 |
| 2012 | 15 | 4,656,025 (a) | 3,047,285 (a) | 10,523 | 64.6\% | 5,777 | 594 | 474 | 11,117 | 64.0\% | 6,250 | 17,368 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 1,062 | $(1,062)$ | 1,011 | 781 | 914 |
| 2013 | 16 | 4,704,822 (a) | 3,073,154 (a) | 10,634 | 64.6\% | 5,826 | 595 | 475 | 11,228 | 64.1\% | 6,300 | 17,529 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 1,080 | $(1,080)$ | 1,021 | 788 | 923 |
| 2014 | 17 | 4,983,597 (a) | 3,258,726 (a) | 11,264 | 64.6\% | 6,177 | 596 | 476 | 11,860 | 64.1\% | 6,653 | 18,513 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 2,059 | $(2,059)$ | 1,318 | 832 | 1,089 |
| 2015 | 18 | 5,393,744 (a) | 3,515,487 (a) | 12,191 | 64.7\% | 6,664 | 594 | 474 | 12,785 | 64.2\% | 7,138 | 19,923 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 2,237 | $(2,237)$ | 1,421 | 892 | 1,172 |
| 2016 | 19 | 5,842,379 (a) | 3,722,051 (a) | 13,789 | 66.2\% | 7,052 | 595 | 475 | 14,385 | 65.6\% | 7,527 | 21,912 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 2,784 | $(2,784)$ | 1,598 | 941 | 1,289 |
| 2017 | 20 | 6,207,924 (a) | 3,937,547 (a) | 14,020 | 65.3\% | 7,461 | 597 | 475 | 14,617 | 64.8\% | 7,936 | 22,552 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 2,677 | $(2,677)$ | 1,624 | 992 | 1,327 |
| 2018 | 21 | 6,545,278 (a) | 4,156,072 (a) | 14,781 | 65.2\% | 7,875 | 599 | 475 | 15,380 | 64.8\% | 8,350 | 23,730 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 2,817 | $(2,817)$ | 1,709 | 1,044 | 1,396 |
| 2019 | 22 | 6,910,946 (a) | 4,369,060 (a) | 15,610 | 65.3\% | 8,277 | 606 | 474 | 16,216 | 64.9\% | 8,752 | 24,967 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 2,998 | $(2,998)$ | 1,802 | 1,094 | 1,469 |
| 2020 | 23 | 7,393,957 (a) | 4,625,720 (a) | 16,701 | 65.6\% | 8,764 | 611 | 477 | 17,312 | 65.2\% | 9,240 | 26,552 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 3,255 | $(3,255)$ | 1,924 | 1,155 | 1,562 |
| 2021 | 24 | 7,772,808 (a) | 4,860,210 (a) | 17,556 | 65.6\% | 9,208 | 616 | 479 | 18,172 | 65.2\% | 9,687 | 27,859 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 3,423 | $(3,423)$ | 2,019 | 1,211 | 1,639 |
| 2022 | 25 | 8,165,502 (a) | 5,054,513 (a) | 18,443 | 65.8\% | 9,576 | 616 | 479 | 19,059 | 65.5\% | 10,055 | 29,114 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 3,646 | $(3,646)$ | 2,118 | 1,257 | 1,713 |
| 2023 | 26 | 8,874,636 (a) | 5,416,522 (a) | 20,045 | 66.1\% | 10,262 | 616 | 482 | 20,661 | 65.8\% | 10,744 | 31,405 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 4,035 | $(4,035)$ | 2,296 | 1,343 | 1,847 |
| 2024 | 27 | 9,391,809 (a) | 5,704,184 (a) | 21,228 | 66.3\% | 10,806 | 620 | 485 | 21,848 | 65.9\% | 11,291 | 33,139 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 4,304 | $(4,304)$ | 2,428 | 1,411 | 1,949 |

HONORABLE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
Contra Costa County
1025 Escobar Street
Martinez, CA 94553

## Dear Board Members:

I wish to advise you that the 2023-2024 County Assessment Roll has been delivered to the County Auditor, as required by law.

The increase to the local tax base for 2023-2024 is over $\$ 14.96$ billion. This represents a $5.94 \%$ increase in assessed value and brings the total net local assessment roll to more than $\$ 266.67$ billion. The 2023-2024 assessment roll is the highest to date in Contra Costa County's history.

Cities with the largest increases in assessed value include Oakley, Antioch, and Lafayette with increases ranging up to $8.49 \%$. San Pablo, San Ramon, and Hercules saw the lowest assessed value increases ranging from $4.30 \%$ down to $3.86 \%$. The assessment roll now consists of 379,442 parcels, an increase of 1,202 over the previous year.

I would like to acknowledge and commend the employees of the Assessor's Office for their continued dedication and hard work which resulted in the completion and delivery of the 2023-2024 assessment roll.

Sincerely,


GUS S. KRAMER
Assessor

Attachment - Assessment Roll 2023-2024 Reports
cc: Monica Nino, County Administrator

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$\square$

